

# TEACHERS' VISION

WAY TO GOVERNMENT JOBS

## MONTHLY CURRENT AFFAIRS

### OCTOBER – 2025

#### **DATES & DAYS**

- **1 October:-International Day of the Older Persons.** Theme:- Older persons driving Local & Global Action :Our Aspirations ,Our well-being & our Rights. On 14 December 1990, the UNGA designated it.
- **1 October:- World Vegetarian Day.** Established in 1977 by North American Vegetarian Society.
- **1 October:- International Coffee Day.** Organized by International Coffee Organization (ICO) launched it officially in 2015 in Milan, Italy during the expo 2015.
- **4-10 October:- World Space Week.** THEME:-"Living in Space".
- **4 October:- World Animal Welfare Day.** First celebrated in 1925 in Germany by Heinrich Zimmermann ,a writer & animal welfare activist.
- **5 October:- World Teacher's Day.** Started celebrating since 1994. by UNESCO. Theme :- "Recasting teaching as a collaborative profession".
- **7 October:- World Cotton Day.** Theme:- "The Fabric of Our Lives".
- **8 October:- Indian Air Force Day.** Celebrated every year on 8 October to commemorate the establishment of Indian Air Force in 1932. Motto – Touch the sky with glory taken from 11th chapter of Bhagavad Gita.
- **9 October:- World Post Day.** Marks anniversary of establishment of Universal Postal Union in 1874.
- **13 October:-International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction.** Theme :- "Fund Resilience , Not Disasters".
- **15 October:- Global Handwashing Day.** Theme :- Be a Handwashing Hero!
- **15 October:- World Student Day** to honour birth anniversary of Dr. A.P.J Abdul Kalam by UN .
- **15 October:- International day of Rural Women** first observed in 2008. Established by UNGA in 2007. Theme:- Rural Women rising-shaping resilient futures with Beijing +30
- **16 October:- World Food Day.** Theme:- "Hand in hand for better foods and a better future". Established by FAO (Food and Agricultural Organisation).
- **17 October:- International Day for Eradication of Poverty.** Established in 1992 by General Assembly. Theme:- Ending Social & Institutional maltreatment by ensuring respect & effective support for families.
- **20 October:- World Statistics Day.** Theme :- Driving change with quality statistics & data for everyone.
- **24 October:- United Nations Day.** THEME:-"United Nations at 80 : Building our future together".
- **24 October:-World Polio Day.** This day in memory of Dr John Salk developer of first successful. Theme :- End Polio : Every Child , Every Vaccine , Everywhere.

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- **24 October**:- **ITBP Raising Day**. Formed on 24 oct 1962 during Indo-China War Motto:- "Shaurya-Dridhata- Karma Nishtha".
- **31 October**:- **World Cities Day**. Theme :- "People centred Smart Cities" first celebrated in 2014 declared by UN.
- **31 October**:- **National Unity Day / Rashtriya Ekta Diwas** honours Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel 150th birth anniversary.

### **APPOINTMENTS**

- Lieutenant General Virendra Vats takes over as Director General of National Cadet Corps (NCC).
- Praveer Ranjan takes charge as CISF (Central Industrial Security Force) Director General.
- Praveen Kumar appointed ITBP (Indo-Tibetan Border Police) Chief.
- Sanae Takaichi set to become Japan's first female Prime Minister.
- Khaled El-Enany set to become First Arab UNESCO Chief.
- Inspector Bhavna Chaudhary becomes BSF Air Wing's first woman flight engineer.
- Union Health Ministry appoints Deepika Padukone as first ever Mental Health Ambassador.
- Patrick Herminie became president of Seychelles.
- FICCI announces Anant Goenka as president elect for 2025-26.
- Michael Randrianirina became President of Madagascar.
- Nirmal Kumar Minda becomes ASSOCHAM (Associated Chambers of Commerce & Industry of India) President & Amitabh Chaudhary as Senior Vice President of ASSOCHAM.
- Rodrigo Paz elected new President of Bolivia.
- Google Cloud has appointed Karthik Narain as its new Chief Product and Business Officer.
- Justice Pratibha Singh named Chair of WIPO Advisory Board.
- Catherine Connolly has been elected as President of Ireland.
- Justice Surya Kant to become 53rd Chief Justice of India.
- Tenzin Yangki became first woman to join IPS from Arunachal Pradesh.

### **AWARDS**

- Andhra Pradesh Tourism Department wins Global Tourism Award 2025.
- Govt. School in Pune village wins world's Best School Prize 2025.
- MoSPI releases first forest –focused Environmental Accounting Report. Physical Asset Account :- Top Gainers :- Kerala , Karnataka , Tamil Nadu. Extent Account :- Top States – Uttarakhand, Odisha, Jharkhand . Service Account:- Top States- Maharashtra, Gujarat, Kerala. Regulating Services (Carbon Storage):- Top States- Arunachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Assam.
- Ministry of Ayush confers National Dhanwantri Ayurveda Awards 2025:- Winners :- Prof. Banwari Lal Gaur ; Vaidya Neelakandhan Mooss; & Vaidya Bhavana Prasher.

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- India wins ISSA (International Social Security Association) Award 2025 for outstanding achievement in social security.
- Sherry Singh wins India's first Mrs Universe crown.
- Alexander Smith to receive 2025 SASTRA Ramanujan Prize (Mathematics).
- Mary E Brunkow ; Fred Ramsdell ; Shimon Sakaguchi win Nobel Prize in Medicine for discovery of Peripheral Immune Tolerance –identification of regulatory T-cells that prevent immune cells from attacking the body's own tissues.
- Nobel Prize in Physics is being awarded to : John Clarke ;Michel H. Devoret; John M. Martinis for discovery of macroscopic quantum mechanical tunnelling & energy quantisation in an electric circuit.
- Nobel Prize in Chemistry is being awarded to Susumu Kitagawa , Richard Robson & Omar M. Yaghi for development of metal organic frameworks.
- Nobel Prize in Literature awarded to Hungarian author Laszlo Krasznahorkai.
- Nobel Peace Prize 2025 awarded to Venezuela's Maria Corina Machado.
- Sonali Ghosh director of Kaziranga National Park becomes first Indian to receive IUCN Award for innovation in national parks.
- Joel Mokyr, Phillippe Aghion, & Peter Howitt won Nobel Prize in Economics for having explained innovation-driven economic growth.
- JIPMER (Jawaharlal Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education & Research), Puducherry conferred 2025 FICCI Healthcare Excellence Award.
- Indian origin artist Arunima Kumar became first Kuchipudi dancer to be conferred King Charles III Honorary.
- Indian origin Historian Sunil Amrit wins British Academy Book Prize.
- South Korea honours Donald Trump with its highest Award "Grand Order of Mugunghwa".
- World Food Prize honour to Sanjeev Kapoor.

### **DEFENCE**

- Indian Army conducts Exercise "Drone Kavach" in Arunachal Pradesh.
- Indian Coast Guard commissioned Ship Akshar, second of eight Adamya class Fast Patrol Vessel at Karaikal, Puducherry built indigenously by Goa Shipyard Limited.
- BRO builds World's highest Motorable Road at Mig La Pass, Ladakh (19,400 ft).
- Indian Coast Guard to conduct 10th National level Pollution Response Exercise off Chennai coast.
- INS Sutlej – reached Mauritius to conduct 18th Joint Hydrographic Survey between India & Mauritius.
- DRDO to test India's new hypersonic missile "Dhvani" by the end of 2025 flying at 7,400 km/hr, its faster than BrahMos.
- Exercise KONKAN 2025 bilateral Naval Exercise between Indian Navy & Royal Navy (UK).

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- Indian Navy hosts 5th edition of bilateral exercise "Samudra Shakti" 2025 with Indonesian Navy at Visakhapatnam from 14-17 Oct 2025.
- Military Exercise INDRA 2025 between India & Russia took place at Bikaner , Rajasthan.
- DRDO developed Military Combat Parachute System successfully tested at 32,000 ft altitude.
- INS Sahyadri joins India-Japan Maritime Exercise JAIMEX 25.
- Indian Navy to commission indigenous Survey Vessel Large Ship Ikshak in Kochi.
- Indian Army to procure first indigenously manufactured Software defined Radios.

### SPORTS & BOOKS & AUTHORS

- Sundar Sarukkai's latest novel Water Days was published by Tranquebar Books.
- Book: Gandhium Sutruchulalum (Gandhi & the Environment) authored by senior journalist B. Thirumalai.
- Harinder Baweja's Memoir "They Will Shoot You ,Madam" released. Covers major events as: Operation Blue Star (1984); Kashmir Insurgency.
- India marks best ever performance in World Para Athletics Championships (New Delhi) bags 22 medals, including 6 Gold.
- Linthoi Chanambam wins India's first ever medal at Judo Junior World Championship in Lima, Peru.
- Sachin Kundalkar's silk route, translated by Aakash Karkare.
- Women's blind football World Cup 2025 concluded at United Sports Centre, Kakkanad (Kerala).
- Raksha Mantri releases a book titled "Ready, Relevant & Resurgent II: Shaping a Future Ready Force authored by CDS Anil Chauhan.
- Manipur wins "30th Senior Women's National Football Championship-Rajmata Jijabai Trophy" held in Chhattisgarh.
- Ahmedabad announced as the host city for 2030 Commonwealth Games.
- 5th Khelo India University Games to be held across 7 cities in Rajasthan from 24 Nov.



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#### JOIN BEST COACHING FOR :

- ❖ BANK PO/CLERK
- ❖ IAS/PCS/HAS
- ❖ LLB/CLAT
- ❖ POLICE JOBS
- ❖ HOTEL MANAGEMENT
- ❖ CTET/PTET
- ❖ SSC CGL/CHSL/CPO
- ❖ ALL STATE JOBS

OFFLINE & ONLINE BATCHES AVAILABLE

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BRANCH:- SCO 80-81, 1<sup>st</sup> FLOOR, SEC- 34A CHD PH:- 9815597837

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- Book "Civil-Military Fusion as a metric of National Power & Comprehensive Security" launched in New Delhi.
- Neeraj Chopra honoured as Lieutenant Colonel in Territorial Army.
- Olympic gold medalist Abhinav Bindra to be a torch bearer for next 2026 Winter Olympics at Milan & Cortina in Italy.
- Rohit Sharma overtakes Sourav Ganguly as India's 3rd highest ODI Run Scorer.
- Punjab's Namitbir Singh Walia becomes International Master in Chess.
- Rohit Sharma becomes No.1 ODI Batting in ICC rankings.
- D Gukesh, Divya Deshmukh win double Gold at European Club Cup.
- James Anderson receives Knighthood for services to cricket.

### **MISC.**

- Chief of Defence Staff General Anil Chauhan inaugurated the VR Centenary Museum in New Delhi on 100th Raising day of Military Nursing Service (MNS:- established in 1926).
- Book on Chinni Krishnan , titled The One Rupee India Startup Engine authored by Dr.C. K. Ashok Kumar & C.K. Kumaravel.
- Bathukamma festival in Telangana set two new Guinness World Records:- Largest Bathukamma Floral structure (63 ft tall) ; Largest gathering of women singing & dancing.
- India re-elected to ICAO (International Civil Aviation Organization) Council with stronger mandate. The election took place on 27 sep 2025, during 42nd ICAO Assembly Session being held in Montreal.
- Navi Mumbai International Airport has received its Aerodrome License from Directorate General of Civil Aviation officially clearing path for commercial operations . Airport developed as a joint venture between Adani Group & city & Industrial Development Corporation of Maharashtra.
- Chandigarh becomes India's first slum free city.
- China has officially opened world's highest Huaijiang Grand Canyon Bridge in Guizhou Province.
- NASA-ISRO's NISAR satellite has transmitted its first radar images of Earth's surface, marking a significant milestone, first satellite mission to use dual frequency radar (L-band & S-band) from a single platform.
- MoSPI releases first forest focused Environmental Accounting Report based upon UN System of Environmental Economic Accounts (SEEA) Framework.
- ICC, UNICEF launch "Promise to Children" campaign. ICC Women's Cricket World Cup co-hosted by India & Sri-Lanka.
- 7 Years of SATAT (Sustainable Alternative Towards Affordable Transportation).It was launched on 1 October 2018 by Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas , Govt. of India.
- National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB – Ministry of Home Affairs) report Top 3 states in state-Wise Data on Cybercrime- Karnataka ; Telangana ; U.P.

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- Gaj Rakshak App to monitor Elephants in Bandhavgarh Tiger Reserve.
- According to World Population Review, India now the world's most Populous country. Tokyo leads and Delhi at 2nd position.
- Maitri 2.0 India – Brazil Agritech Programme launched by Indian Council of Agricultural Research at New Delhi.
- Union Environment Minister Bhupendra Yadav lays foundation of Namo Van at Manesar in Haryana to mark wildlife week 2025 (2-8Oct) .Occasion marked by a plantation drive under the campaign "Ek Ped Maa ke Naam".
- Hurun Rich List of Billionaires in India 2025 : Zepto's founders – Kaivalya Vohra (22) ; & Aadit Palicha (23) who have become India's youngest Billionaires in 2025 ,with net worth of 4,480 crore & 5,380 crore respectively.
- In Dubai, 11th World Green Economy Summit (WGES) opened at World Trade Centre. Theme:- "Innovating for Impact : Accelerating the Future of the Green Economy".
- Elon Musk has made history by becoming the first person ever to reach a net worth of \$500 billion, according to Forbes Real time Billionaires Index.
- Maruti Suzuki becomes first automaker to deliver cars to Kashmir by rail.
- Karnataka's Shakti Scheme bags world record recognition , secured a place in International Book of records –World record of Excellence.
- PM Modi launched , PM –SETU (Pradhan Mantri Skilling & Employability Transformation through Upgraded ITIs) Yojana which will connect India's youth with world's skill demands.
- India's only Mud Volcano at Baratang (between south & middle Andaman) in Andaman & Nicobar Islands has again erupted.
- India is set to establish its first helicopter final assembly line in the private sector at Vemagal, Kolar district, Karnataka.
- Paying tribute to late singer Zubeen Garg the authorities of Assam's Kaziranga National Park & Tiger Reserve have named a newly born elephant calf Mayabini , after one of zubeen's most popular songs.
- Union Environment Minister Bhupendra Yadav inaugurated Rajasthan's first "Namo Biodiversity Park" in Alwar.
- Union Minister Sarbananda Sonowal will flag off Large Gas Carrier (VLGC) Vessel "Shivalik" during its maiden call to India at Visakhapatnam Port. Maiden consignment of LPG Cargo.
- Union Home Minister Amit Shah Launched India's first Cooperative –Run Compressed Bio-Gas & Potash Granule Project at Kopargaon.
- Poland joins NATO Fuel Pipeline Network after 25 years after becoming a NATO member.
- PM Modi inaugurates 9th edition of India Mobile Congress 2025 in New Delhi. Asia's largest telecom , media & technology forum. Theme :- "Innovate to Transform".
- Punjab governor launches "Sardar@150-Unity March" to commemorate Sardar Patel's Birth anniversary organized by MY Bharat (Mera Yuva Bharat).

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- State of Social Justice 2025 released by International Labour Organisation (ILO). India specific trends :- Poverty Reduction – from 29% (2013-14) to 11 % (2022-23). Education Gains – secondary completion rate -79% (2024) female literacy -77%. Gender Gaps – female labour force participation – 37% (PLFS 2024-25). Labour Market – 80% of workers still lacks formal contracts.
- Draft National Labour & Employment Policy –Shram Shakti Niti 2025 released by Ministry of Labour & Employment.
- Union Minister Nitin Gadkari inaugurates India's first Electric Truck Battery Swapping Station in Sonipat.
- PM Modi to launch PM Dhan Dhanya Krishi Yojana & mission for Aatmanirbharta in Pulses.
- India unveiled its National red List Roadmap & five year vision at World Conservation Congress in Abu Dhabi.
- Former British PM Rishi Sunak has joined Microsoft & AI Startup Anthropic as a senior adviser.
- Armenia becomes newest IUCN Member announced during IUCN World Conservation Congress held in Abu Dhabi.
- North Korea has unveiled its most powerful Intercontinental Ballistic Missile Hwasong-20 .
- India's first Semiconductor Innovation Museum opens at Hyderabad , Telangana.
- India's "Carpet city" Bhadohi built a Guiness world record, World's largest hand tufted carpet.
- Maitri II Station –India's new Antarctica Research Station approved by Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.
- SHAH RUKH KHAN becomes first actor to Billionaire club.
- Hyundai Motors names Tarun Garg as first Indian MD & CEO.
- India elected to UN Human Rights Council for 7th time.
- Henley Passport Index 2025: Singapore tops the list, while India slips to 85 in 2025 (2024- 80).
- International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) elected Wildlife Trust of India's (WTI) Founder Vivek Menon as the new chair of the species Survival Commission (SSC) marking First Asian to hold the post.
- Global Hunger Index 2025 published by Concern Worldwide (Ireland), Welthungerhilfe (Germany). India's rank 102 out of 123 countries.
- IUCN puts Western Ghats, Manas National Park, Sundarbans National Park on "Significant Concern" list in IUCN World Heritage Outlook.
- SAIME Initiative : Sustainable Aquaculture in Mangrove Ecosystems received Global Technical Recognition from Food & Agricultural Organization of UN.
- The Scheme for Innovation & Technology Association with Aadhaar (SITAA) launched by UIDAI to enhance Aadhaar authentication security & combat deepfakes, spoofing & biometric frauds.
- Ministry of mines releases State Mining Readiness Index & State Rankings:- Mineral Rich Category :- Madhya Pradesh ; Rajasthan ;Gujarat . Moderate resources :- Goa; UP, Assam Low :- Punjab.
- India International Science Festival 2025 launched to Inspire Innovation & growth scheduled from 6-9 December 2025 at Panjab University , Chandigarh.

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- Nafithromycin: India has developed its first indigenously discovered antibiotic.
- UP lights 26 lakh+ Diyas, sets Guinness World Record at Ayodhya.
- Tuvalu joins IUCN as 90th member state.
- Kerala will officially be first state “free of extreme poverty”.
- Chennai becomes first city to launch Real-time flood Forecasting System.
- Bajrang Setu : India's first 132m Cable Glass Bridge set to open in Rishikesh soon .
- Cyclone Montha (named by Thailand) intensifies over the Arabian Sea & Bay of Bengal.
- Bhutan to host Global Peace Prayer Festival to unite Buddhist Leaders Worldwide.
- China's CR450 becomes world's fastest high speed train.
- Kozhikode to be declared extreme poverty free district on October 28.
- Mustafabad village to be renamed as Kabir Dham.
- ISRO will launch CMS-03 (GSAT-7R) Military communication satellite in November aboard LVM-3 from Sriharikota. It will replace GSAT-7A , enhancing secure , real time communication for Indian Navy, Air Force & Army.
- 22nd ASEAN-India Summit held virtually on 26 Oct from Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia under the theme “Inclusivity & Sustainability”.
- Timo- Leste joins ASEAN as 11th Member.
- India becomes first non-NATO nation to participate in Spain's Ocean Sky 2025.
- Global Pension Index 2025 : Top :- Netherlands, Iceland , Denmark .Singapore became first Asian nation to earn an A grade joining the world's best pensions system. India's ranked last out of :- 104 countries
- President Droupadi Murmu inaugurates 8th ISA Assembly from 27-30 Oct, 2025 at Bharat Mandapam .
- Aurangabad Railway Station to be renamed as Chhatrapati Sambhajinagar. It was inaugurated in 1900 during the reigb of Mir Osman Ali Khan , 7th nizam of Hyderabad .
- Elon Musk launches Grokipedia – an AI –Powered Rival to Wikipedia.
- Stellerus to launch first 3D Wind Data Satellite Network.
- President Droupadi Murmu makes history as first Indian President to fly in a Rafale jet.
- Government launches Tourism “Vision 2029”- 50 World class Tourism Destinations to showcase India's Heritage.
- Nationwide launch of First-of-its-kind “Model Youth Gram Sabha” initiative on 30 Oct in New Delhi Launched by Ministry of Panchayati Raj.
- UP to create Kalyan Singh Nagar, its 76th district.
- IISc Professor Arpita Patra summits highest volcanic peaks of four continents (Mt. Kilimanjaro , Africa ; Mt. Elbrus, Europe ; Mt. Giluwe , Oceania ; Mt Pico de Orizaba , North America.
- Global firepower Index 2025: Top 5 spots :- USA , Russia , China , India , South Korea.
- The Worst AQI in World was recorded in the city of Sri Ganganagar in Rajasthan , 2nd worst AQI Siwani , Haryana. Delhi at 13th. 40 Worst AQI Cities: All Indian.

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- Punjab Police launches "Cyber Jago" to promote Online Safety among Schoolchildren.

### **BANKING AWARENESS**

- Union Finance Minister launches the nationwide "Apki Punji Aapka Adhikar" campaign in Gujarat.
- RBI recognizes FIDC as self-Regulatory Organisation for NBFCs .
- Finance Minister launches Foreign Currency Settlement System in GIFT City to boost international trade, investment, & ease of doing business.
- India launches UPI at Supermarkets in Qatar, becomes 8th country to adopt India's UPI System.
- IIT-Madras incubated Muse Wearables partners with NPCI to launch India's first wearable payments ecosystem –"Ring One".
- Indo-Sri Lanka chamber hosts "Bridging Borders II" to promote Sri Lanka's Market Bond Issuance in Indian Rupees.
- NPCI launches AI –Powered "UPI Help" to streamline Digital Payment Assistance.
- Flipkart & Pine Labs unveil "Bharat Yatra Card" for easy & unified Public Transport Payments in India. It works on NCMC (National Common Mobility Card) system.
- RBI has launched a global hackathon 2025- Innovation for transformation, to leverage emerging technologies to build innovative, secure & user-centric financial solutions.
- RBI approves reappointment of CS Ranjan as part-time chairman at Kotak Bank.
- BharatPe names Harshita Khanna as CHRO (Chief Human Resources Officer).

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