TEACHERS' VISION

WAY TO GOVERNMENT JOBS

STUDY MATERIAL

REASONING

BLOOD RELATION

HIGHLY EXPERIENCED FACULTY 10+ YEARS TEACHING EXPERIENCE

TARUN SINGH
EXPERTISE IN MATHS

PRABHAT RANA
EXPERTISE IN G.S

RAJNI JOSHI
EXPERTISE IN ENGLISH

SUMIT KOUNDAL
EXPERTISE IN REASONING

RAVI DHIMAN
CENTER HEAD

Why Us
- Small Size Batch.
- Individual Attention to Each Student.
- We take Regular Test.
- We prepare Students for Previous Year & Latest Pattern Based Questions.
- We have Provided Best Results.

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TEACHERS' VISION

WAY TO GOVERNMENT JOBS

BLOOD RELATION

Parents	Mother and father.	
Children	Son or Daughter	
Siblings	Brother or Sister (of the same parents)	
Spouse	Husband or wife.	
Cousin	Children of aunt and uncle.	
Father-in-law	Father of the spouse.	
Mother-in-law	Mother of Spouse.	
Sister-in-law	Sister of the spouse,	Wife of brother
Brother-in-law	Brother of the spouse.	Husband of sister
Aunt	Father's sister. Father's brother's wife.	Mother's sister. Mother's brother's wife.
Uncle	Father's brother. Father's sister's husband.	Mother's brother. Mother's sister's husband.
Niece	Brother's daughter.	Sister's daughter.
Nephew	Brother's son.	Sister's son.

KNOTE:

❖ Maternal: Relations or family members who are from the mother's side.

❖ Paternal: Relations or family members who are from the father's side.

EXERCISE -1

1. P and Q is a married couple. X and Y are the sisters. X is the sister of P. How is Y related to Q?

   (a) Brother   (b) Cousin   (c) Son-in-law   (d) Sister-in-law

2. M, P and O are sisters. S is the brother of N and N is the daughter of P. How is M related to S?

   (a) Sister   (b) Aunt   (c) Niece   (d) Cousin

3. A is the brother of J. B is the sister of A. P is the brother of N. N is the daughter of J. S is the father of B. Who is the uncle of P?

   (a) J   (b) A   (c) N   (d) S

4. A and B are two brothers. C is sister of B. D is sister of E. E is son of A. What is D to C?

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(a) Nephew   (b) Son   (c) Daughter   (d) Niece   (e) Data inadequate

5. A's father is B's son. M is the paternal uncle of A and N is the brother of B. How is N related to A's father?

(a) Brother   (b) Grandfather   (c) Cousin   (d) Data inadequate   (e) Uncle

6. A and B both are siblings. B is child of D. A is the son of C but B is not the daughter of C. If C is the mother of A, then how is D related to A?

(a) Brother   (b) Cousin   (c) Son-in-law   (d) Father

7. S is the husband of T. Z is the only grandson of E, Who is wife of D and mother-in-law of T. How is Z related to D?

(a) Cousin   (b) Son -in-law   (c) Grandson   (d) Nephew   (e) None of these

8. E is the son of C. D is the husband of C. B and G is the only brother and daughter of D respectively. F is the maternal aunt of E and G. How is B related to E?

(a) Uncle   (b) Nephew   (c) Niece   (d) Aunt   (e) None of the above

9. M is the son of Q. M's sister has a daughter R and a son E. Y is maternal uncle of R. If N is the only daughter of Q, then how is E related to N?

(a) Brother in law   (b) Son   (c) Mother   (d) Sister in law   (e) Aunt

10. Arun is Mhavi's brother. Bharat is Jayant's father. Esha is Mhavi's mother. Arun and Jayant are brothers. What is Jayant's to Bharat?

(a) Sister   (b) Son   (c) Daughter   (d) Wife   (e) Data inadequate

(Direction 11 to 12) Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. M is son of S. S is mother of T. T is sister of U. U is father of X. Y is daughter of M. T is wife of N.

11. How is Y related to X?

(a) Sister   (b) Brother   (c) Cousin   (d) Aunt   (e) Mother

12. How is N related to S?

(a) Sister   (b) Brother   (c) Son   (d) Son-in-law   (e) Mother

13. Seven persons A, Q, M, S, T, P and V belong to the same family. There are two couples in the family. Parents of every children's are alive. M is sister of Q. T is brother of P. A is father of P. V is mother of Q. S is mother-in-law of V. P is a female. How is Q related to T?

(a) Son   (b) Daughter   (c) Nephew   (d) Niece   (e) Can't be determined

(Directions 14 to 15): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. S is the only son of R. S is the brother of P. P's father in law is W. P's son is K. K's maternal grandfather is D. W's son is Q and M is the daughter of Q.

14. How is M related to P?

(a) Daughter   (b) Brother   (c) Sister   (d) Son   (e) None of these

15. How is D related to Q?

(a) Father   (b) Brother   (c) Father in law   (d) Son   (e) None of these

16. Ram is brother of Rahul. Sapana is sister of Shyam. Rahul is son of Sapana. How is Ram related to Sapana? (SSC)

(a) Father   (b) Son   (c) Grandfather   (d) Grand Son

17. **A is the son of B. C, B's sister has a son D and a daughter E. F is the maternal uncle of D. How many nephews does F have? (SSC)**

(a) 1   (b) 2   (c) 3   (d) 0

18. **Q is the brother of R. P is the sister of Q. T is the brother of S. S is the daughter of R. Who are the Nephew and Niece of Q?**

(a) Q and T   (b) S and T   (c) R and P   (d) T and S

19. **All the six members of a family A, B, C, D, E and F are travelling together. B is the son of C but C is not the mother of B. A and C are a married couple. E is the brother of C. D is the daughter of A. F is the brother of B. Who is the mother of B? (SSC)**

(a) A   (b) B   (c) C   (d) D

20. **A and B are a married couple, A being the male member. D is the only son of C, who is the brother of A. E is the sister of D. B is the daughter-in-law of F, whose husband has died. How many male members are there in the family? (SSC)**

(a) 2   (b) 4   (c) 1   (d) 3

(Directions 21 to 23): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. A is the father of B. B is the only son of C. C is the daughter of D. C is the mother of E. E is the sister of F.

21. **How is C related to B? (SSC)**

(a) Father   (b) Mother   (c) Daughter   (d) Son

22. **How is F related to A? (SSC)**

(a) Daughter   (b) Father   (c) Mother   (d) Son

23. **If D is married to P, then how is D related to E? (SSC)**

(a) Daughter-in-Law   (b) Son-in-Law   (c) Grandfather   (d) Grandmother   (e) either c or d

(Directions 24 to 26): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. There are seven members in a family. J is the mother of K and mother in law of E. C is the daughter in law of N. E is the son of C who is married with F. G is spouse of E. There are only two married couple in the family.

24. **How is F related with G? (SSC)**

(a) Sister in law   (b) Wife   (c) Mother-in-Law   (d) Father-in-Law

25. **How is K related with E? (SSC)**

(a) Aunt   (b) Sister   (c) Brother   (d) Cannot be Determined

26. **How is G related with J? (SSC)**

(a) Daughter   (b) Son-in-Law   (c) Daughter-in-Law   (d) Wife   (e) Husband

27. **A is D's brother. D is B's father. B & C are sisters. How is C related to A? (SSC CGL 2016)**

(a) Cousin   (b) Niece   (c) Aunt   (d) Nephew

28. **If M is the sister of Z, Z is the wife of P and P is the son of A, how is Z relates to A?**   **(SSC CGL 2016)**

(a) Daughter-in-law   (b) Daughter   (c) Wife   (d) Mother

29. Rajiv is the brother of Arun. Sonia is the sister of Sunil. Arun is the son of Sonia. How is Rajiv related to Sunil?
    (SSC CGL 2016)

    (a) nephew   (b) son   (c) brother   (d) father

30. F is the brother of A. C is the daughter of A. K is the sister of F. G is the brother of C. Who is the uncle of G?
    (SSC CGL 2016)

    (a) A   (b) C   (c) K   (d) F

31. Six members of a family namely A, B, C, D, E, F are traveling together. B is the son of C but C is not the mother of B. A and C are married couple. E is the brother of C. D is the daughter of A. F is the brother of B. How many male members are there in the family?   (SSC CGL 2015)

    (a) 4   (b) 2   (c) 1   (d) 3

32. A is the sister of B. B is married to D. B and D have a daughter G. How is G related to A?(SSC CGL 2016)

    (a) Sister   (b) Daughter   (c) Niece   (d) Cousin

ANSWERS

1)	D	6)	D	11)	C	16)	B	21)	B	26)	A	31)	A
2)	B	7)	C	12)	D	17)	B	22)	A	27)	B	32)	C
3)	B	8)	A	13)	E	18)	D	23)	E	28)	A		
4)	D	9)	B	14)	A	19)	A	24)	D	29)	A		
5)	E	10)	B	15)	C	20)	D	25)	D	30)	D		

EXERCISE - 2

(Directions 1 to 2): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. In a family of 8 members, there are only two married couples and only married couples can have child. P is the elder sister of S, who is married to M. O is the only daughter of T, who is the nephew of P. N is the brother-in-law of Z, who does not belong to the first generation. It is to be assumed that wife is younger than his husband. M is the grandmother of X.

1. Who among the following belongs to first generation?

   I. X   II. N   III.M

   (a) Only I and III   (b) Only I   (c) Only III   (d) Only II   (e) None of these

2. How is N related to P?

   (a) Uncle   (b) Nephew   (c) Son   (d) No direct relation   (e) None of these

3. F is the Father of D, who is the father of S. M is the grandmother of R, who is the son of O. N is paternal uncle of R, who is brother of S. What is the relationship between O and R?   **(IBPS PO)**

   (a) Mother &Son   (b) Uncle &Nephew   (c) Father &Son   (d) No relation   (e) Can't be determined

(Directions 4 to 8): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. In a family of 10 members namelyCahaya, Devak, Eeshika, Fateh, Gagan, Aman, Baanu, Kamika, Laksh and Maan.Cahaya is the daughter of Devak, whose mother Eeshika is the wife of Fateh who is the brother of Gagan. Aman, whose uncle is Gagan, is the father of Eeshika's granddaughter Baanu. Laksh is the grandson of Gagan whose only child is Maan, who is the husband of Kamika. Eeshika has only one son.

4. How is Devak related to Gagan?

   (a) Nephew   (b) Niece   (c) Daughter   (d) Son   (e) None of these

5. If Gagan is married to Rita, then how is Rita related to Fateh?

   (a) Brother-in-law   (b) Sister-in-law   (c) Mother   (d) Can't be determined (e) None of these

6. How many female members are there in the family?

   (a) 2   (b) 3   (c) 4   (d) 5   (e) 6

7. How is Baanu related to Cahaya?

   (a) Mother   (b) Sister   (c) Brother   (d) Cousin   (e) None of these

8. How is Fateh related to Laksh?

   (a) Paternal Grandmother   (b) Paternal Grandfather   (c) Uncle

   (d) Son   (e) None of the above

(Directions 9 to 11): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. Eight persons – M, R, S, P, X, N, D and O consists of a family of three generations such that there are three females and two married couples in the family. For every person of the family either both or none of the parents are alive.S's sister in law is mother of D.O is an unmarried female.D's mother doesn't have any siblings.M is father in law of N who is mother of two children.R is grandmother of D who is nephew of P.

9. How many children does M have?

(a) Six   (b) Five   (c) Four   (d) Three   (e) None of these

10. How is N related to P?

(a) Son   (b) Wife   (c) Mother   (d) Sister in law   (e) None of these

11. How is S related to R?

(a) Uncle   (b) Mother   (c) Father   (d) Son   (e) None of these

Directions (12 - 13): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. R is the sister of Q. M is the father of R. V is the son of Q. C is the maternal grandfather of V. M does not have married daughter. (IBPS PO)

12. How is R related to V?

(a) Uncle   (b) Aunt   (c) Mother   (d) Can't be determined   (e) Nephew

13. If B is married to Q, then how is B related to M?

(a) Grandson   (b) Son-in-law   (c) Son   (d) Daughter-in-law   (e) Can't be determined

Direction (14-16): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. Seven members are living in the family. Q is the daughter of P. B is the brother of R. G is the mother in law of A. B is married with A. B is the uncle of Q. D is the father of B. (IBPS PO)

14. What is the relation of B with respect to P?

(a) Brother   (b) Sister in law   (c) Brother in law   (d) Mother   (e) Aunt

15. If C is the brother of B, then what is the relation of C with respect to Q?

(a) Aunt   (b) Uncle   (c) Father   (d) Mother   (e) Sister

16. If P is the father of Q, then what is the relation of R with respect to P?

(a) Wife   (b) Husband   (c) Father   (d) Father in law   (e) Mother

Direction (17 – 19): Read the information carefully to answer the given questions. P is the sister-in-law of Q. Q has no siblings. S is the father-in-law of Q. S has only one daughter. Only one child of S is married. T is the grandson of S. U is the maternal grandfather of T. V is the son-in-law of U. W is the sibling of V. X is the niece of W. (IBPS PO)

17. How is W related to T?

(a) Aunt   (b) Father   (c) Uncle   (d) Mother   (e) Can't be determined

18. How is X related to U?

(a) Daughter   (b) Granddaughter   (c) Grandson   (d) Daughter-in-law   (e) None of these

19. If S is married to Y, then how is P related to Y?

(a) Son   (b) Daughter-in-law   (c) Son-in-law   (d) Daughter   (e) Can't be determined

(Directions 20 to 21): Read the given information and answer the given question. C, D, H, N, P, S and U are seven members of a family. D is the mother of F, N is the son of F. H is the only sister of N and U. S is the father of U. S is the son of C. (IBPS PO)

20. If P is the father-in-law of F, then how is C related to U?

(a) Grandmother   (b) Grandfather   (c) Father   (d) Mother   (e) Can't be determined

21. How is H related to F?

(a) Son   (b) Daughter   (c) Husband   (d) Wife   (e) Father

22. How is N related to D?

(a) Grandson   (b) Wife   (c) Daughter   (d) Granddaughter   (e) Son

23. P is the father of Q and R is the son of S. T is the brother of P. Q is the sister of R. How is S related to T? (SSC)

(a) Brother-in-law   (b) Daughter   (c) Sister-in-law   (d) Brother

(Directions 24 to 26): Read the information carefully and answer the questions:

M $ N means M is sister of N   M < N means M is son of N

M @ N means M is father of N   M = N means M is mother of N

M > N means M is wife of N

24. Which of the following expressions means A is daughter of T?

(a) A<Q>T@R   (b) T=Q>A<R   (c) T>R@A$Q   (d) A@T>R<Q   (e) R@Q$T=A

25. In expression B@T=O>R<S how is T related to R?

(a) Mother   (b) Son   (c) Father   (d) Father in law   (e) Mother in law

26. In expression X$Y@V<U$T. How is T related to V?

(a) Uncle   (b) Aunt   (c) Cousin sister   (d) son   (e) Can't be determined

(Directions 27 to 31): Read the information carefully and answer the questions:

P + Q means P is father of Q   P%Q means P is mother of Q

PXQ means P is sister of Q   P&Q means P is son of Q

P$Q means P is wife of Q

27. What should come in place of the question mark, to establish that M is the brother of O in the expression M& P % H ?O % L

(a) ×   (b) &   (c) $ (d) None of these   (e) Can't be determined

28. Which among the given expression indicate that Z is the daughter of D:

(a) W + R $ D &Z × T   (b) W $ R & D + Z+ T   (c) W + R $ D + Z ×

T(d) None of these   (e) Can't be determined

29. Which among the following options is true, if the expression I + M % J × L &P is definitely true:

(a) L is the daughter of M   (b) P is the son - in - law of I   (c) I is the grandmother of L

(d) P is the brother of L   (e) Noneof these

30. Which among the following expressions is true, if Y is the son of X is definitely false:

(a) W % L × T × Y $ X   (b) W $ X + L + Y + T

(c) W % X + T × Y $ L   (d) Allof the above

31. What should come in place of the question mark, to establish that T is the sister - in - law of Q in the expression R % T × P ? Q + V

(a) +   (b) ×   (c) $ (d) None of these

32. If X is the brother of Y, how Y is related to Z? To answer this question which of the statements is/are necessary?

1. The son of X is the grandson of Z.

2. Y is the sister of X.

(a) Only 1   (b) Only 2   (c) Either 1 or 2   (d) 1 & 2 both

33. M and N are children of P. Who is the father of M? To answer this question which of the statements (1) and (2) is necessary?

1. O is the brother of M and the son of Q.

2. R is the mother N.

(a) Only 1   (b) Only 2   (c) Either 1 or 2   (d) 1 & 2 both

Directions (34 - 38): Each of these questions is based on the following information:

M1N means M is the daughter of N.   M2N means M is the son of N.

M3N means M is the mother of N.   M4N means M is brother of N.

M5N means M is the father of N.

34. If the expression 'Q3S4J5C1K 1L3M4U' true, then how is C related to M?

(a) Niece   (b) Sister   (c) Nephew   (d) Brother   (e) Can't be determined

35. Who among the following is S's son in law in this relation- 'S5D3G1T2R4B4N'?

(a) D   (b) R   (c) T   (d) G   (e) Can't be determine

36. If the expression 'Q1V3B2G4N5S1U' true, then which of the following is true?

(a) S is niece of G   (b) V is brother in law of N   (c) G is mother of Q

(d) U is father of S   (e) None is true

37. If the expression 'S3R5V1B3G4N4W' true, then which of the following is false?

(a) N is son of R   (b) B is daughter in law of S   (c) S is grandmother of G (d) V is brother of W   (e) All are true

38. Which of the following shows the relation that S is nephew of Q?

(a) R3S2P5Q4Y4M   (b) S2P3Q3R4Y4M   (c) R3S1P3Q4Y4M

(d) P3Q4R3S2Y4M   (e) None of these

ANSWERS

1) C	7) D	13) D	19) D	25) E	31) C	37) D
2) B	8) B	14) C	20) A	26) E	32) D	38) D
3) A	9) D	15) B	21) B	27) A	33) B	
4) B	10) D	16) A	22) A	28) C	34) A	
5) B	11) D	17) C	23) C	29) B	35) C	
6) D	12) B	18) B	24) C	30) D	36) A	

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EXERCISE – 3

1. Pointing to a photograph of a girl Mohit said, "She is the daughter of the only son of my mother." How is Mohit related to that girl?

   (a) Brother   (b) Uncle   (c) Cousin   (d) Father

2. Introducing a girl, a boy said, "She is the daughter of the daughter of the father of my uncle." How is the boy related to the girl?

   (a) Brother   (b) Nephew   (c) Uncle   (d) Sister

3. Pointing to a photograph Rani says, "He is the son of the only son of my grandmother." How is the man in the photograph related to Rani?

   (a) Brother   (b) Uncle   (c) Cousin   (d) Data is inadequate

4. Pointing to a photograph Gagan said, "He is the son of the only daughter of the mother of my brother." How Gagan is related to the man in the photograph?

   (a) Nephew   (b) Brother   (c) Father   (d) Maternal Uncle

5. Amit said to Gaurav, "That boy playing with the football is the younger of the two brothers of the daughter of my father's wife." How is the boy playing football related to Amit?

   (a) Son   (b) Brother   (c) Cousin   (d) Brother-in-law

6. Pointing to a photograph P said to his friend R, "She is the only daughter of the father of my mother." How P is related to the person of photograph?

   (a) Daughter   (b) Son   (c) Nephew   (d) Can't be decided

7. Pointing to a photograph P said to his friend R, "She is the only daughter of the father of my father." How P is related to the person of photograph?

   (a) Daughter   (b) Son   (c) Nephew   (d) NOT

8. Pointing to a woman, Paranav said, "Her granddaughter is the only daughter of my sister." How is the woman related to Paranav?

   (a) Sister   (b) Grandmother   (c) Mother-in-law   (d) Mother

9. Arun said, "This girl is the wife of the grandson of my mother". How is Arun related to the girl?

   (a) Brother   (b) Grandfather   (c) Husband   (d) Father-in-law

10. Pointing towards a man, a woman said, "His mother is the only daughter of my mother." How is the woman related to the man?

    (a) Mother   (b) Grandmother   (c) Sister   (d) Daughter

11. Pointing towards a girl, a man said, "Her mother is the only daughter of my mother." How is the woman related to the man?

    (a) Mother   (b) Grandmother   (c) Sister   (d) Daughter

12. Introducing Neha, Parkash says, "She is the wife of only nephew of only brother of my mother." How Neha is related to Parkash?

(a) Wife   (b) Sister   (c) Sister-in-law   (d) Data is inadequate

13. Pointing to Rahul, Madhav said, "I am the only son of one of the sons of his father." How is Rahul related to Madhav?

(a) Nephew   (b) Uncle   (c) Father or Uncle   (d) Father

14. Introducing a woman, Gopal said, "She is the mother of the only daughter of my son." How that woman is related to Gopal?

(a) Daughter   (b) Sister-in-law   (c) Wife   (d) Daughter-in-law

15. Pointing towards a girl, a man said, "Her mother is the only daughter of my mother." How is the woman related to the man?

(a) Mother   (b) Grandmother   (c) Sister   (d) Daughter

16. Introducing a man, a woman said, "He is the only son of the mother of my mother." How is the woman related to the man?

(a) Mother   (b) Sister   (c) Niece   (d) Maternal aunt

17. Pointing to Naresh, Naina says, "I am the daughter of the only son of his grandfather." How Naina is related to Naresh?

(a) Niece   (b) Daughter   (c) Sister   (d) Can't be determined

18. Pointing to a lady a person said, "The son of her only brother is the brother of my wife." How is the lady related to the person?

(a) Maternal aunt   (b) Grandmother   (c) Sister of father-in-law   (d) None of these

19. Pointing to a girl Arjun said, "She is the daughter of the only sister of my father." How is Arjun related to the girl?

(a) Uncle   (b) Cousin   (c) Father   (d) Grandfather

20. Pointing to a boy in the photograph Geetika said, "He is the only son of the only child of my grandfather." How Geetika is related to that boy?

(a) Mother   (b) Sister   (c) Aunt   (d) Can't be determined

21. Pointing towards a girl, Sumit says, "This girl is the daughter of only a child of my father." What is the relation of Sumit's wife to that girl?

(a) Daughter   (b) Mother   (c) Aunt   (d) Sister

22. Anupam said to a lady sitting in a car, "The only daughter of the brother of my wife is the sister-in-law of the brother of your sister." How the husband of the lady is related to Anupam?

(a) Maternal uncle   (b) Uncle   (c) Father   (d) Son-in-law

23. Pointing to a person, a man said to a woman, "His mother is the only daughter of your father." How was the woman related to the person?

(a) Aunt   (b) Mother   (c) Wife   (d) Daughter

24. Pointing out to a lady, a girl said, "She is the daughter-in-law of the grandmother of my father's only son." How is the lady related to the girl?

(a) Sister-in-law   (b) Mother   (c) Aunt   (d) Can't be determined

25. Pointing to a girl in the photograph, Amar said, "Her mother's brother is the only son of my mother's father." How is the girl's mother related to Amar? (PUNJAB)

(a) Mother   (b) Sister   (c) Aunt   (d) Grandmother

ANSWERS

1. D	6. B	11. C	16. C	21. B
2. A	7. C	12. A	17. C	22. D
3. A	8. D	13. C	18. C	23. B
4. D	9. D	14. D	19. B	24. B
5. B	10. A	15. C	20. B	25. C